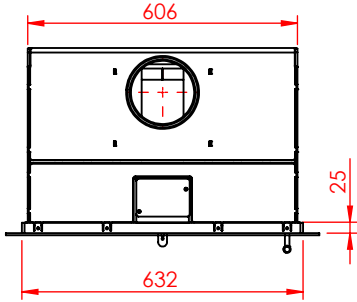
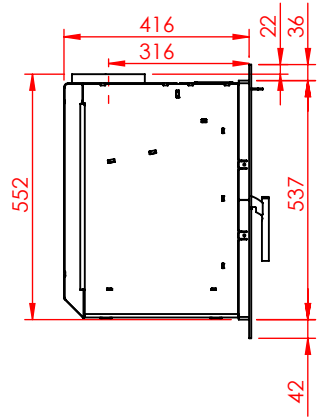
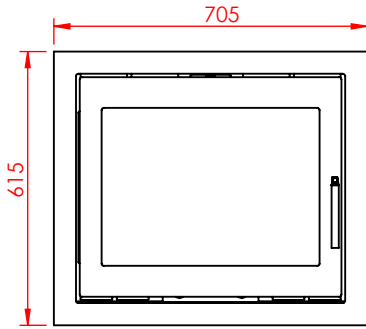
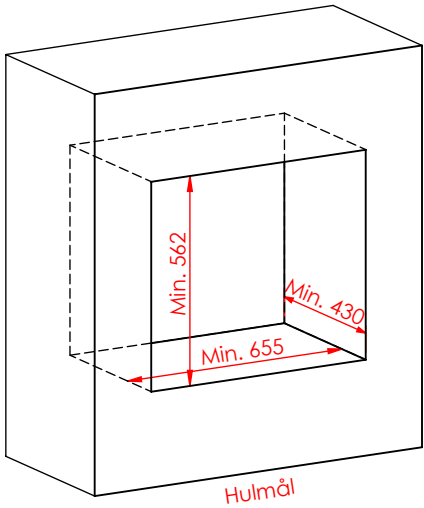
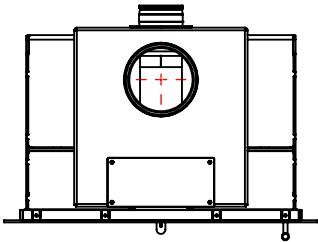
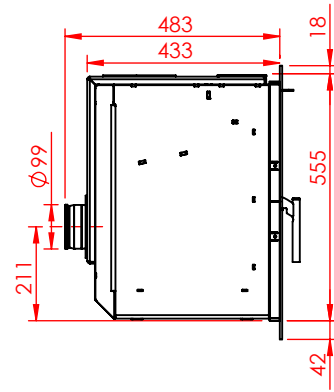
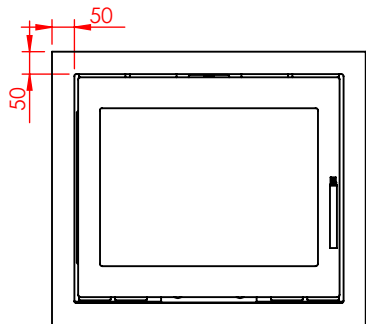
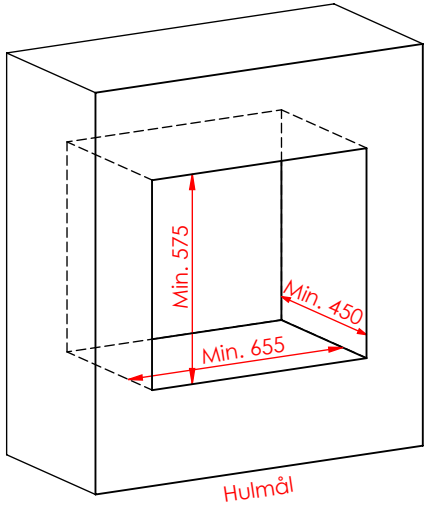
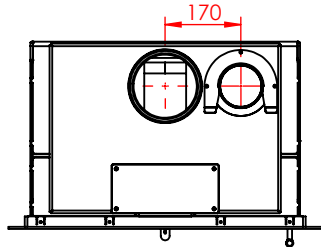
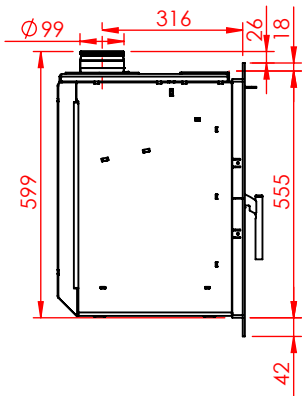
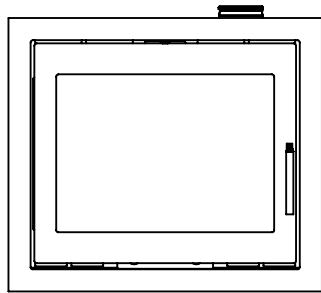
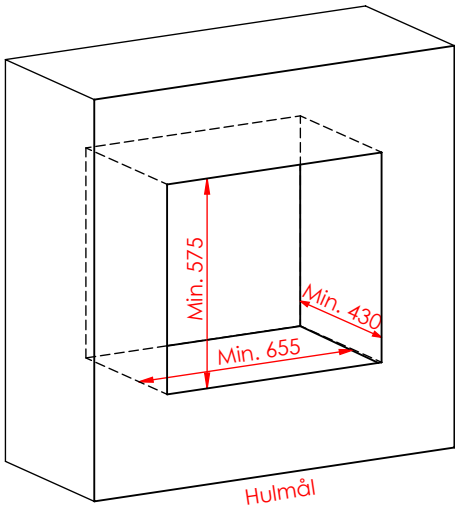




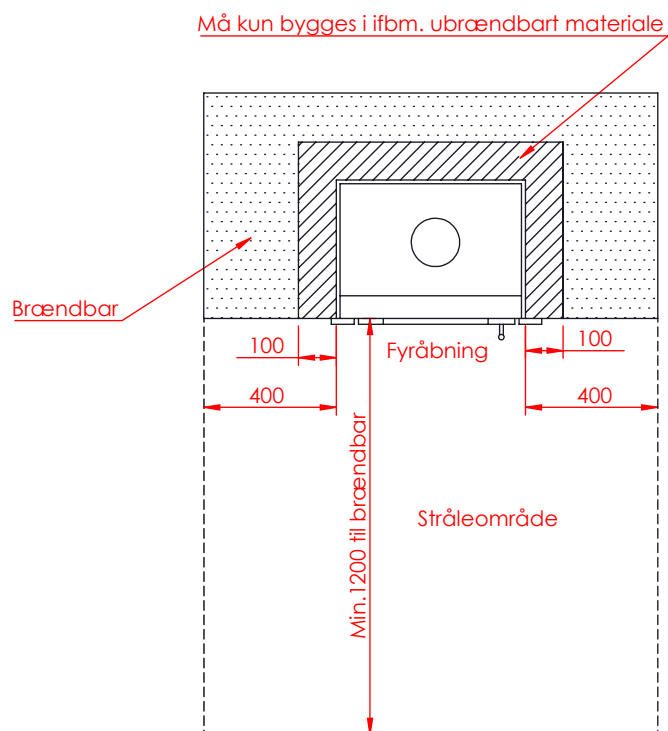
JUPITER 550 MED BUET LÅGE



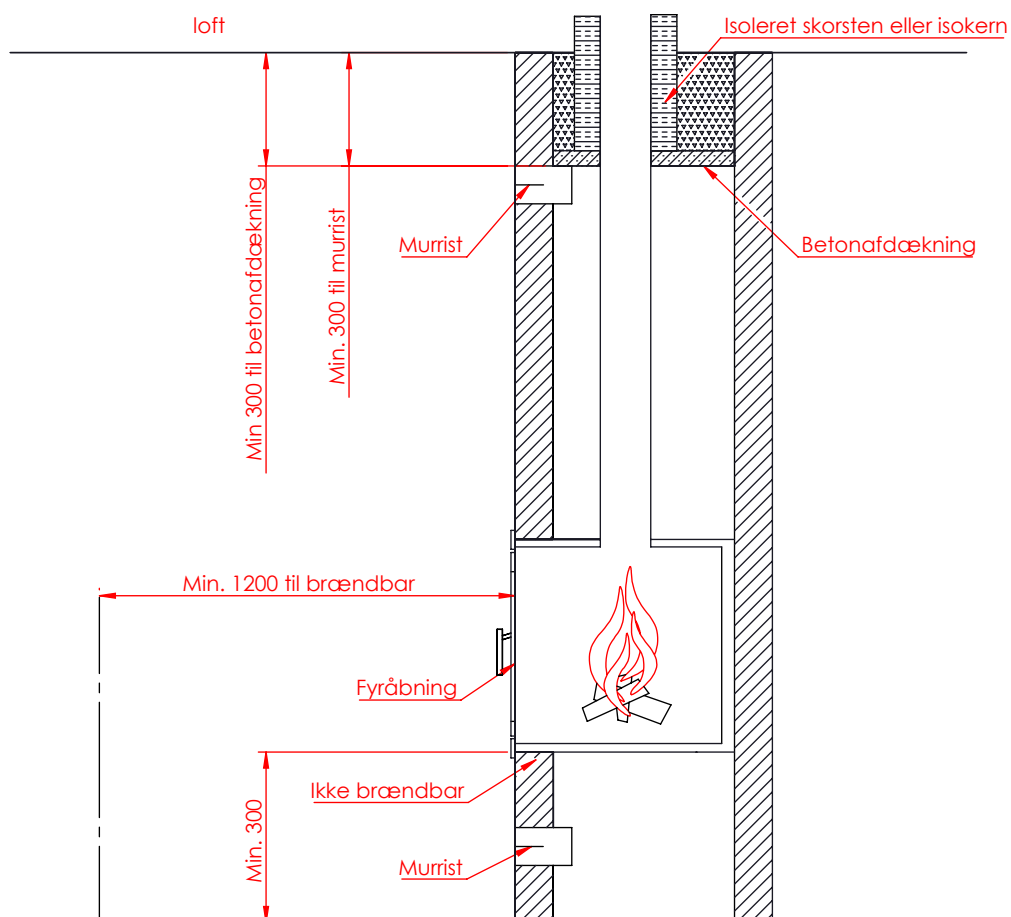
JUPITER 550 MED BUET LÅGE, AIRBOX BAG



JUPITER 550 MED BUET LÅGE, AIRBOX TOP



AFSTAND TIL BRÆNDBART



AFSTAND TIL BRÆNDBART